Covering Arrays Generation

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Combinatorial Test Set Generation

Combinatorial Testing

- Combinatorial Testing allows for efficient testing of large systems while maintaining certain coverage guarantees.
- ln a combinatorial test set, every *t*-way interaction appears in at least λ tests, where *t* is called the strength and λ the index.

Input Model Test Set t-way Test Set Test Execution Oracle Faults

Requirements for Combinatorial Test Generation Tools:

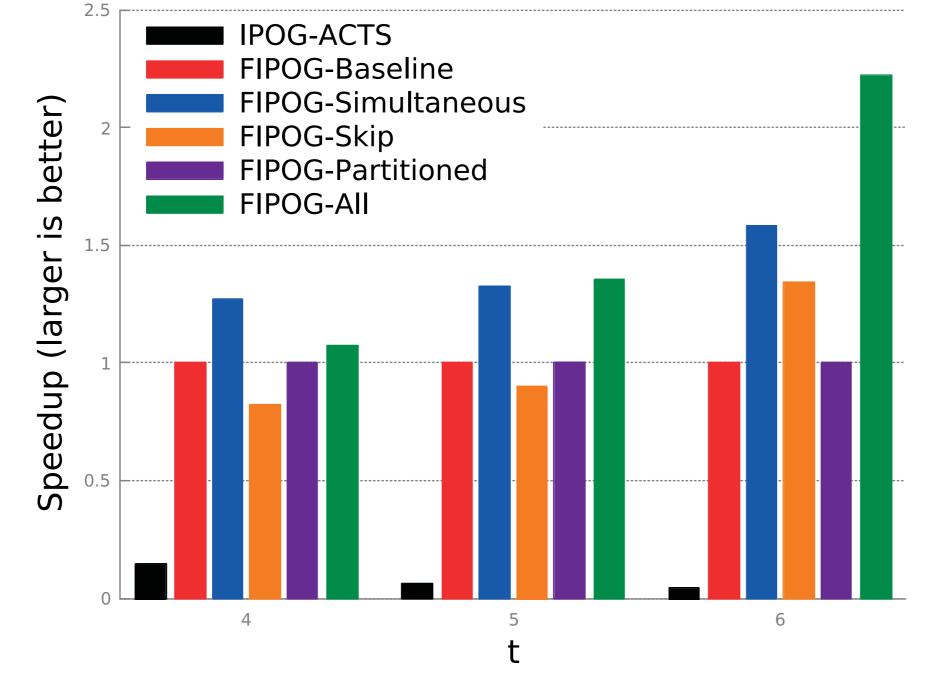
- Fast generation
- In practice, greedy algorithms have proven the most versatile approach and are therefore used in many combinatorial test generators.
- Small number of tests
- Easy to use
- Many different features

FIPOG and Tie-Breaker Evaluation

Various algorithmic and implementation-level improvements to the wellknown In-Parameter-Order family of algorithms, including

- Simultaneous coverage gain computation.
- Skipping of fully covered column configurations.
- Partitioning of suitability checks.
- Compile-time strength.

Result: Vastly improved generation times.



The CAgen Web GUI

Name	Values	Cardinalit
PAY	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23	23
JSO	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15	15
INT	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14	14
PAS	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11	11
JSE	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9	9
WS1	1,2,3	3
WS2	1,2,3	3
EVH	1,2,3	3
WS3	1,2,3	3
WS4	1,2,3	3
WS5	1,2,3	3
+	Add Type - Name	
Constraint	ts	

Figure 1: Speedup of FIPOG compared to the ACTS implementation of IPOG

Further, different tie-breaking strategies were evaluated.

In the Input Parameter Model tab, the model can be edited.

CAgen: A tool for Fast *t*-Way Test Set Generation

- > *t*-way test set generation up to strength t = 8.
- Implements the FIPOG, FIPOG-F and FIPOG-F2 algorithms.
- Support for constraints.
- Generation of test sets of higher index.
- Various export and import options.
- Compatible with other generation tools.
- Freely available as Web GUI and CLI at https://matris.sba-research.org/tools/cagen.

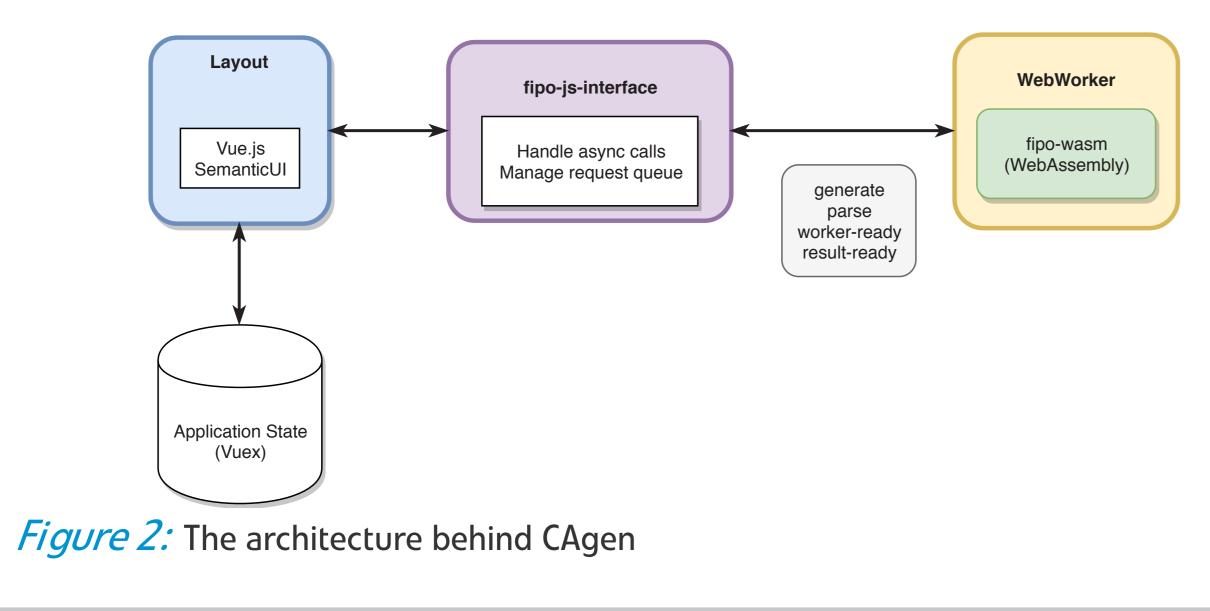
Future Work and HPC

Optimization Algorithms

- Devise new metaheuristic algorithms, mathematical constructions and post-optimization methods for CA generation.
- Combine our experience in the field to devise efficient hybrid heuristics.







- Combine mathematical constructions and reductions with other generation techniques.
- Use Artificial Intelligence to enhance heuristic methods.
- Develop a hyper-heuristic framework.

High Performance Computing

- Develop scalable parallel algorithms.
- Use super computing for constructing combinatorial test sets.



Charles J. Colbourn, Ryan E. Dougherty, Kristoffer Kleine, Dimitris E. Simos, and Michael Wagner. Algorithmic methods for covering arrays of higher index. Technical report, 2020. Kristoffer Kleine, Ilias Kotsireas, and Dimitris E. Simos. Evaluation of tie-breaking and parameter ordering for the ipo family of algorithms used in covering array generation. In Costas Iliopoulos, Hon Wai Leong, and Wing-Kin Sung, editors, *Combinatorial Algorithms*. Springer International Publishing, 2018. Kristoffer Kleine and Dimitris E. Simos. An efficient design and implementation of the in-parameter-order algorithm. *Mathematics in Computer Science*, 12(1):51–67, 2018. Michael Wagner, Kristoffer Kleine, Dimiris E. Simos, Richard Kuhn, and Raghu Kacker. Cagen : A fast combinatorial test generation tool with support for constraints and higher-index arrays. In *To be published in Proceedings of IWCT 2020*. Springer International Publishing, 2020.



SBA Research (SBA-K1) is a COMET Centre within the framework of COMET – Competence Centers for Excellent Technologies Programme and funded by BMK, BMDW, and the federal state of Vienna. The COMET Programme is managed by FFG.